

4.6 求下列周期信号的基波角频率 ω_0 和周期 T .

- (1) e^{j100t} (2) $\cos(2t) + \sin(4t)$

解: (1) 基波角频率 $\omega_0 = 100 \text{ rad/s}$
 周期 $T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} = \frac{2\pi}{100} \text{ s} = \frac{\pi}{50} \text{ s}$.

(2) 基波角频率 $\omega_0 = 2 \text{ rad/s}$.
 周期 $T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} = \pi \text{ s}$.

4.7 (a) 直接计算傅里叶系数

解: 周期 $T = 4$, $\omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{T} = \frac{\pi}{2}$.

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & 4k-1 \leq t \leq 4k+1 \\ 0, & 4k+1 < t < 4k+3 \end{cases}$$

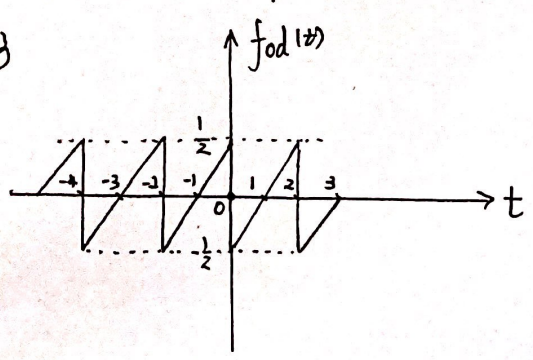
$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) \cdot \cos(n\omega_0 t) dt = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-2}^2 f(t) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi t}{2}\right) dt \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi t}{2}\right) dt = \frac{2}{n\pi} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right), n=0, 1, 2, \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b_n &= \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) \cdot \sin(n\omega_0 t) dt = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-2}^2 f(t) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n\pi t}{2}\right) dt \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 \sin\frac{n\pi t}{2} dt = 0, n=1, 2, \dots \end{aligned}$$

4.9. (a) 画出图中信号的奇分量和偶分量

解: 奇分量波形函数 $f_{od}(t) = \frac{f(t) - f(-t)}{2}$, 偶分量波形函数 $f_{ev}(t) = \frac{f(t) + f(-t)}{2}$
 综上所述可得波形图如下:

奇分量波形



偶分量波形

