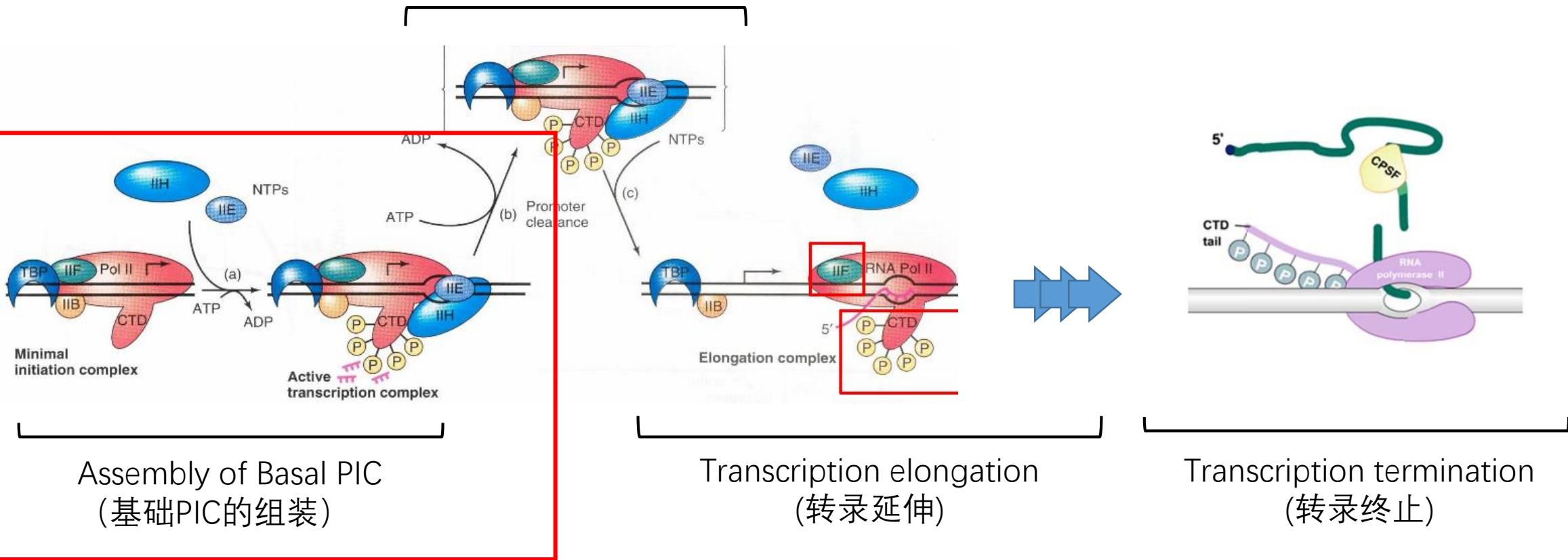
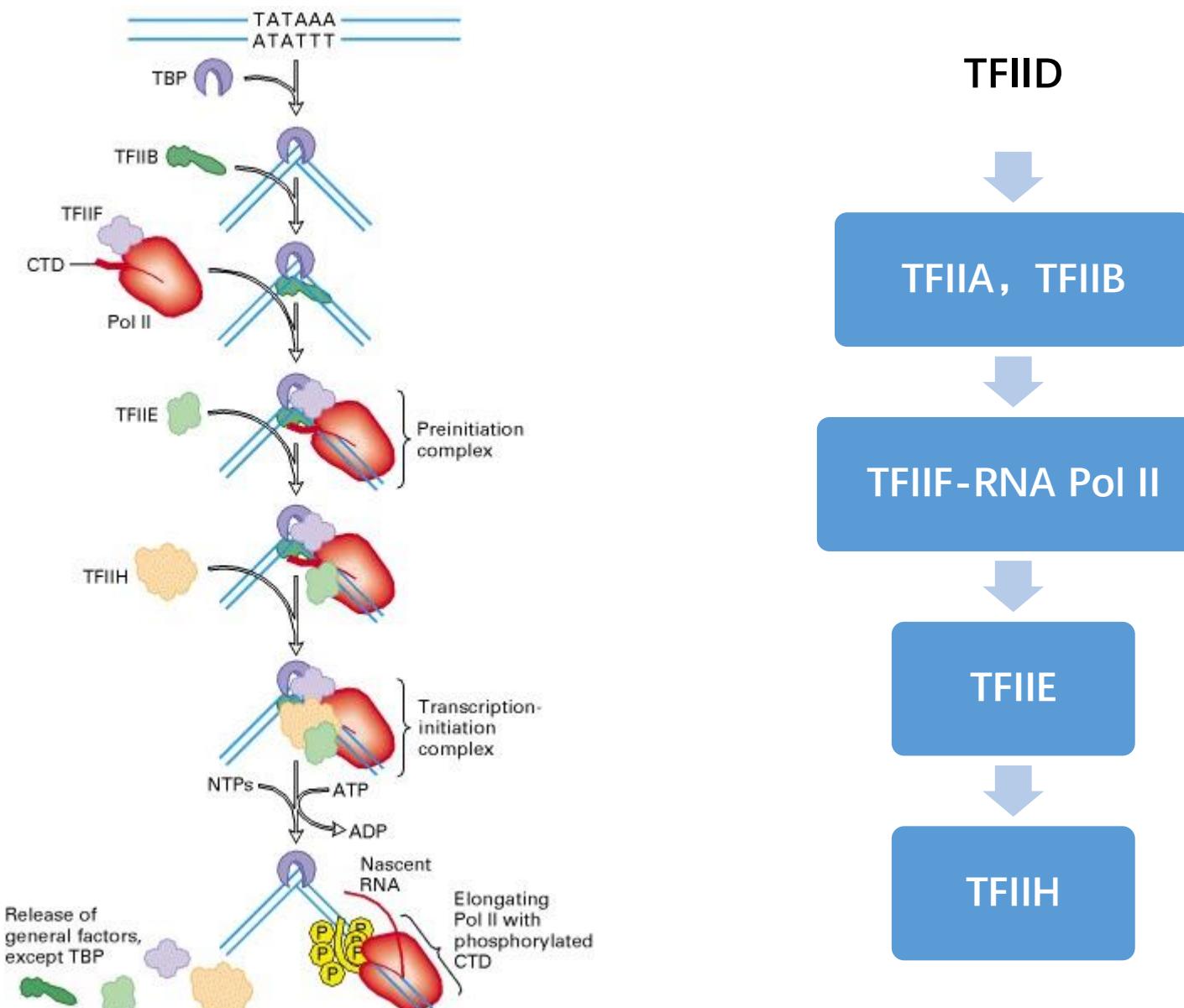


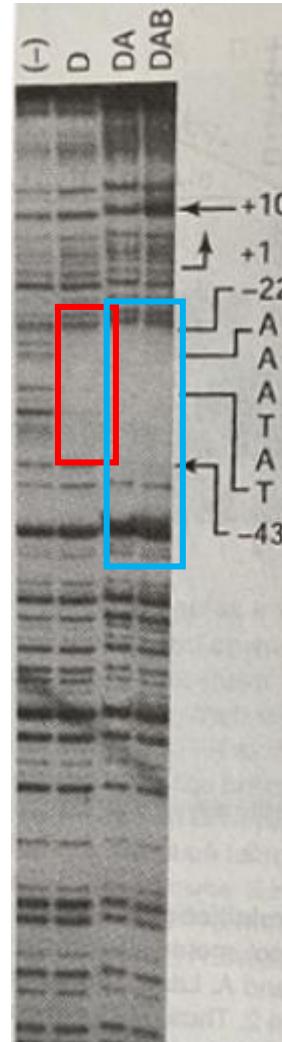
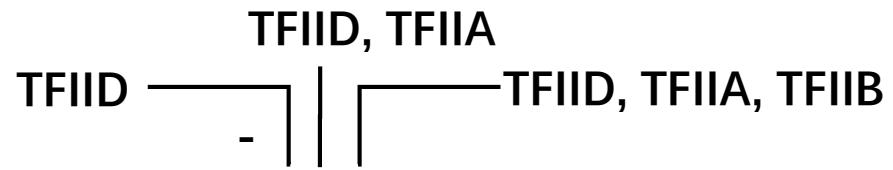
真核生物蛋白质编码基因的 转录过程

Promoter clearance/escape (启动子清除/逃离)

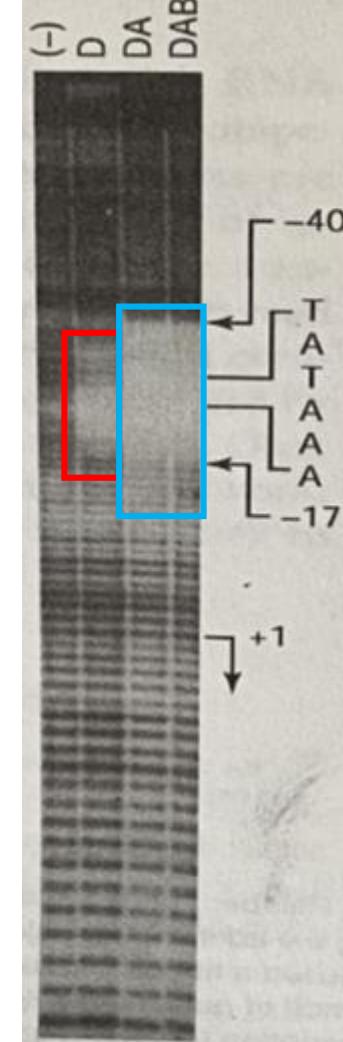


基础转录起始复合体PIC的组装和转录起始





转录起点



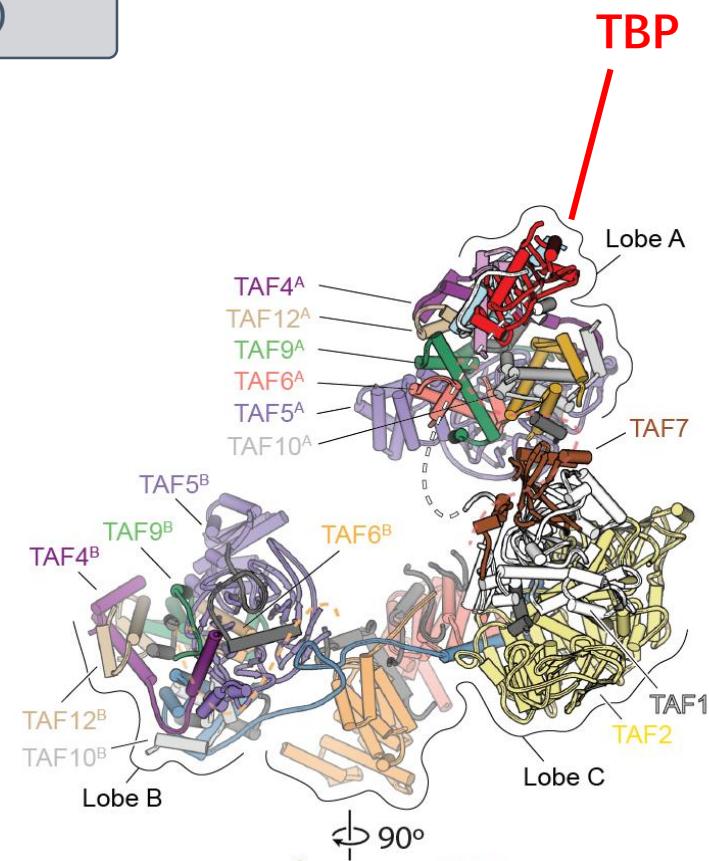
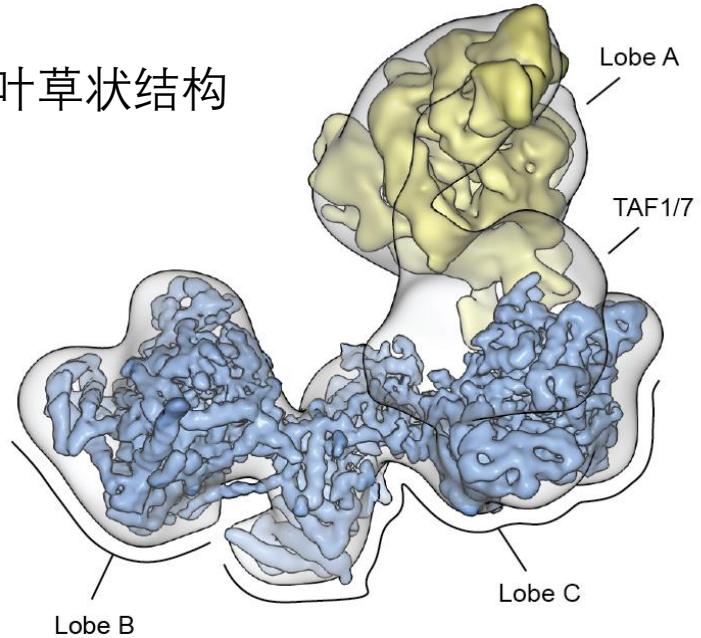
Human TFIID

Lobe A: TBP+TAFs(3, 4a, 5a, 6a, 9a, 10a, 12a, 13, 7*)

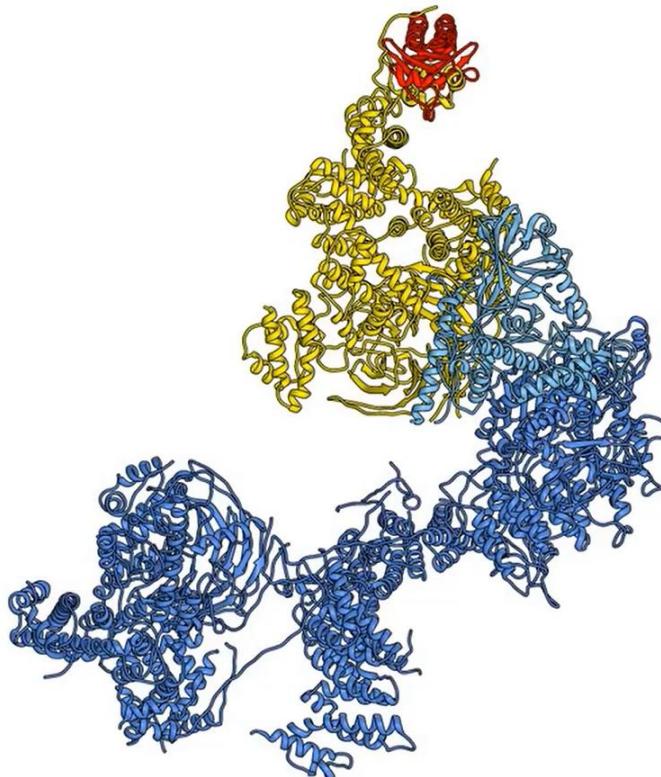
Lobe B: TAFs(4b, 5b, 6b, 9b, 10b, 12b, 8)

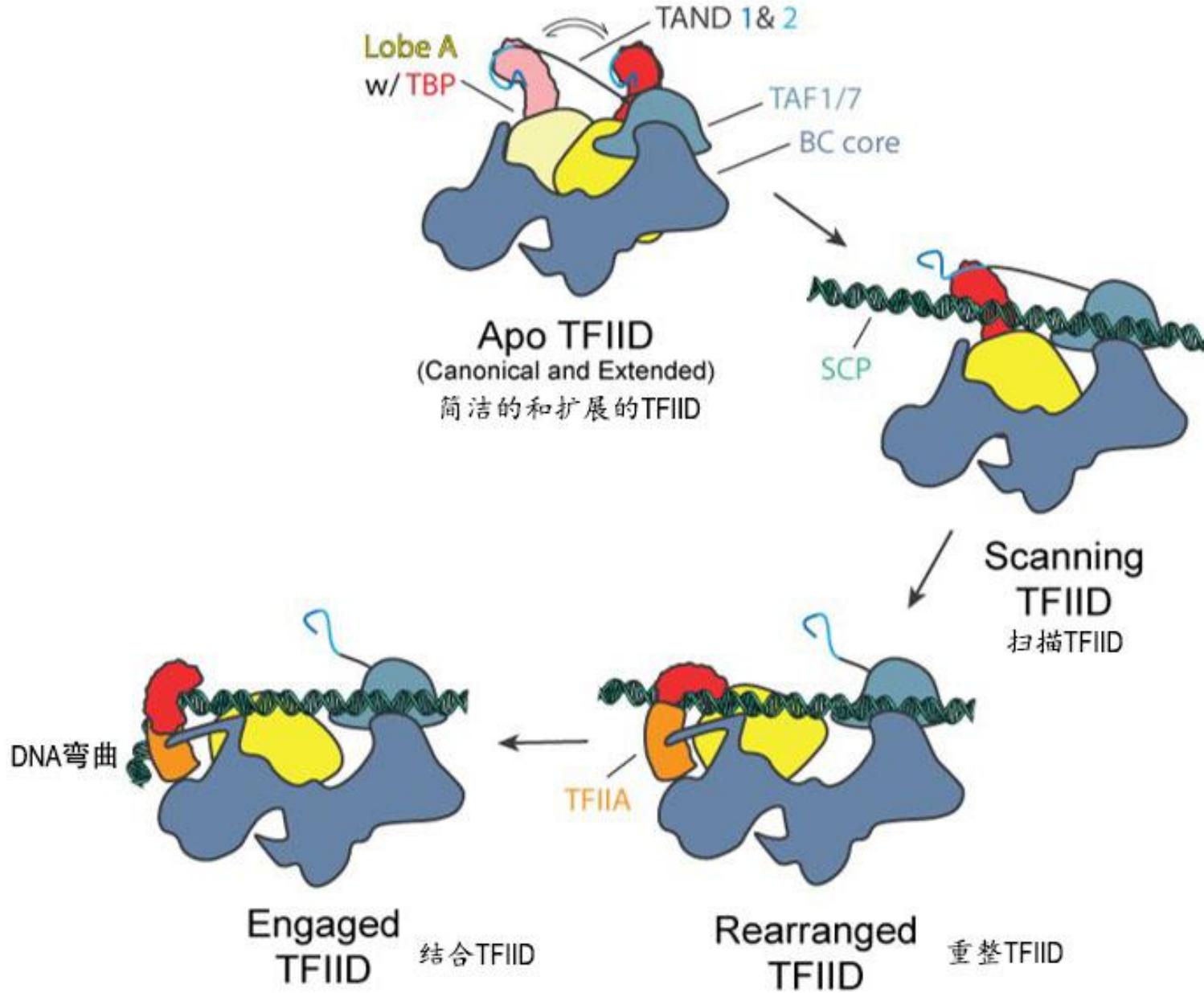
Lobe C: TAFs(1, 2)

三叶草状结构

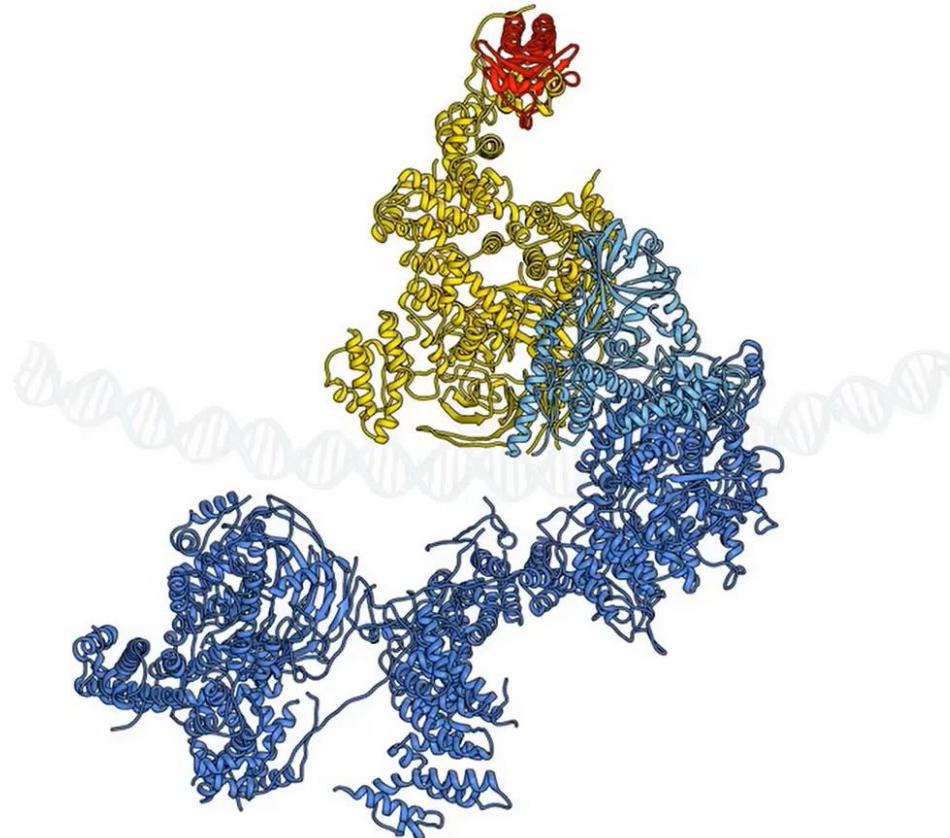


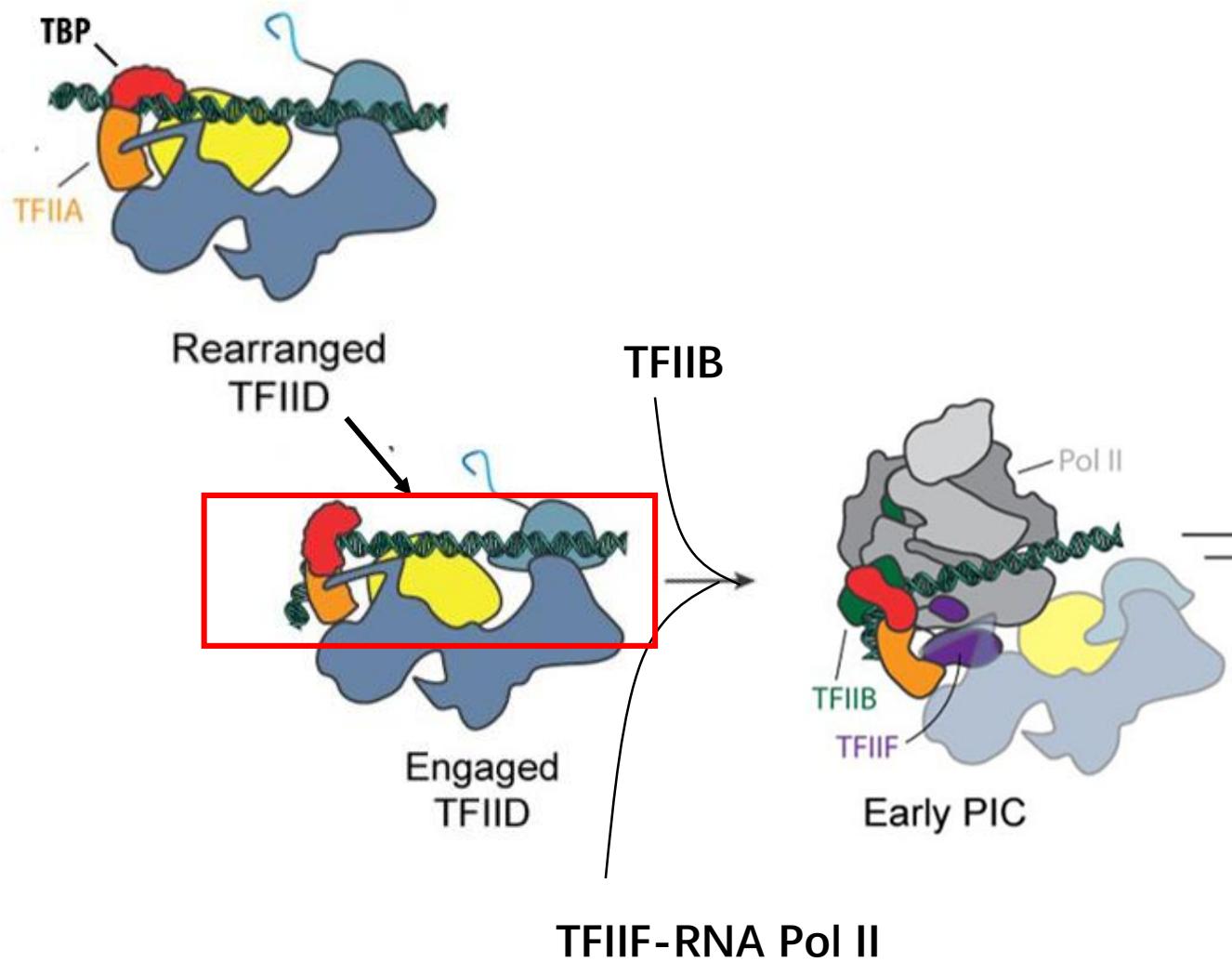
TBP的移动

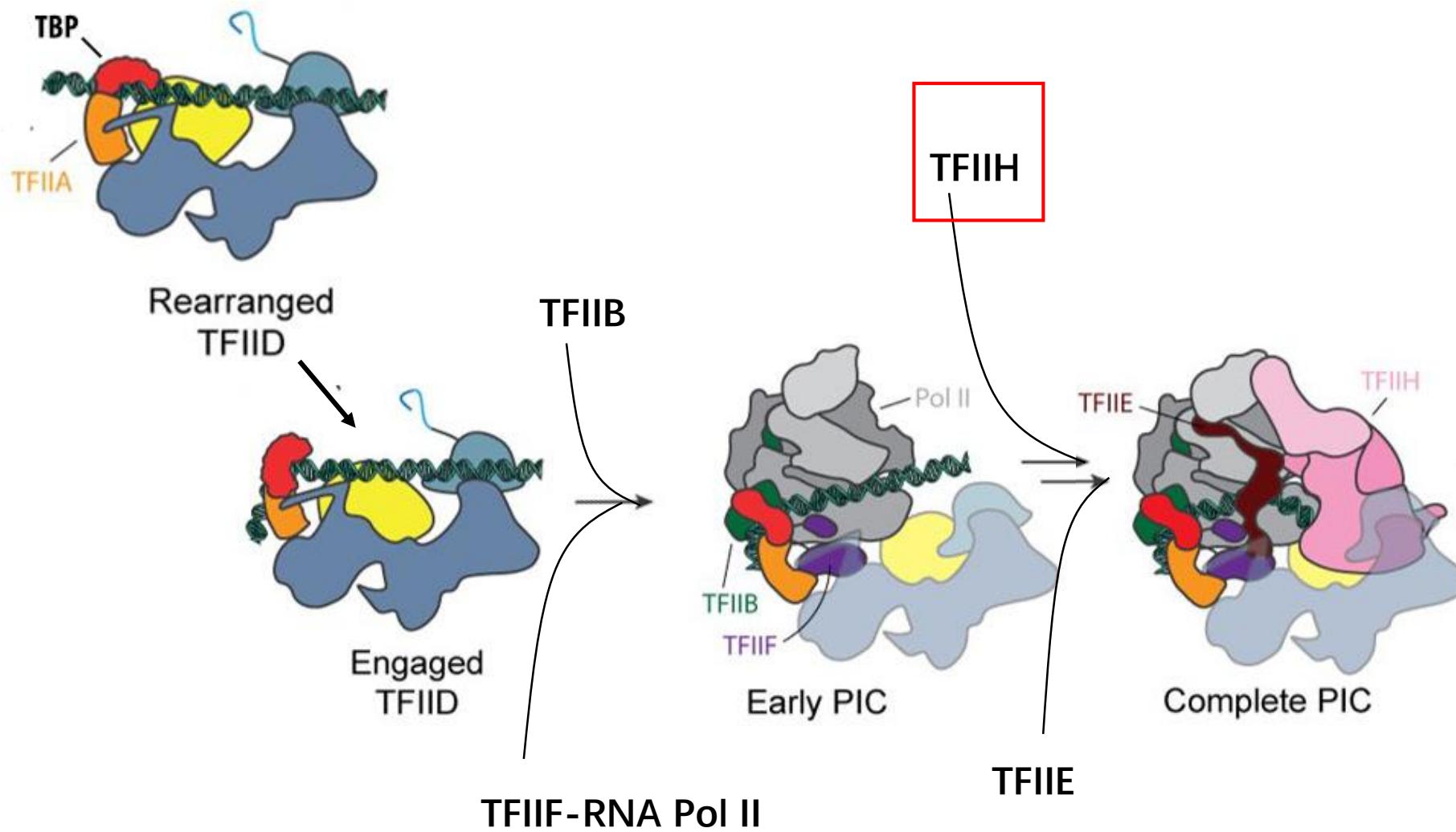




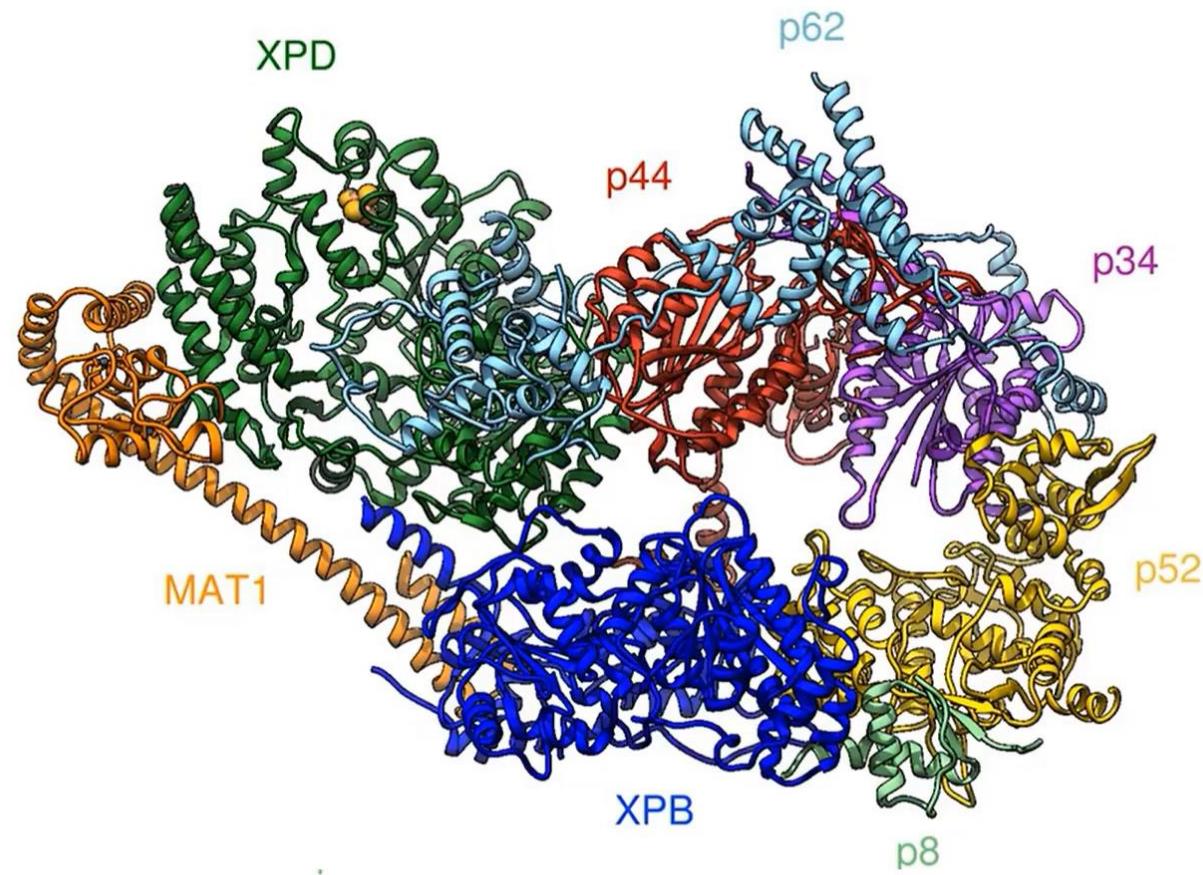
TFIID扫描DNA → 识别TATA box → 招募TFIIB



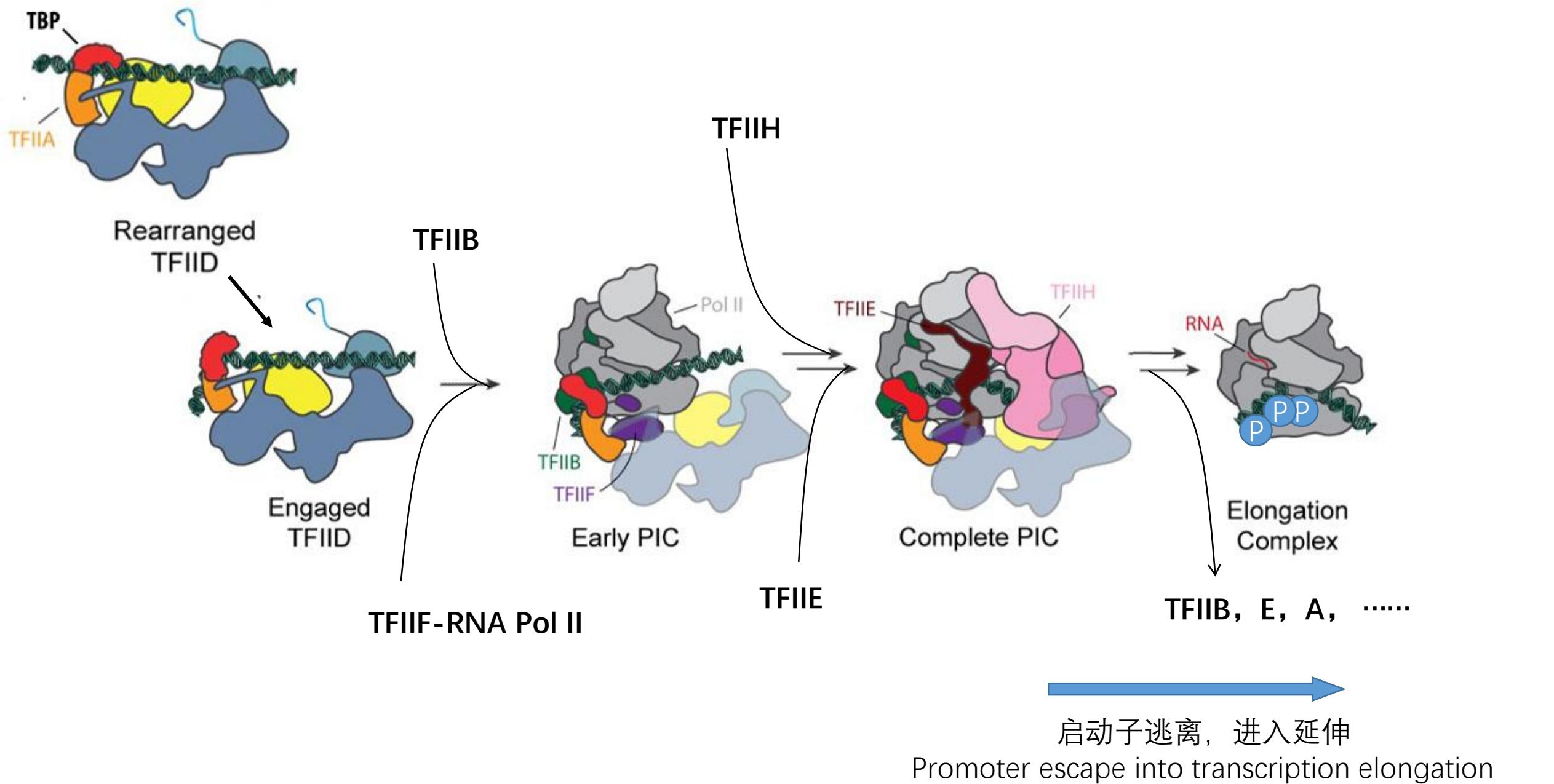




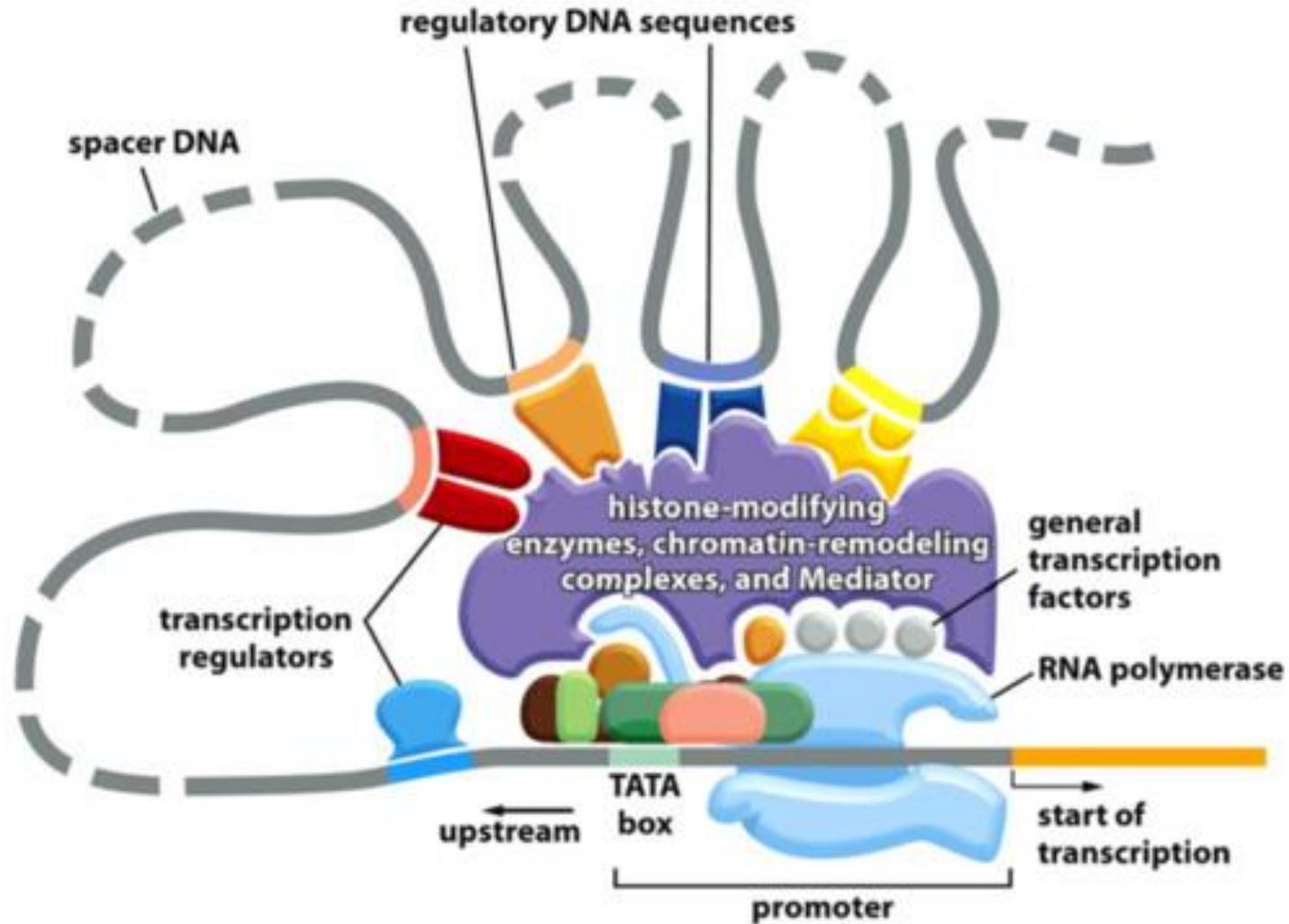
人TFIIFH的结构



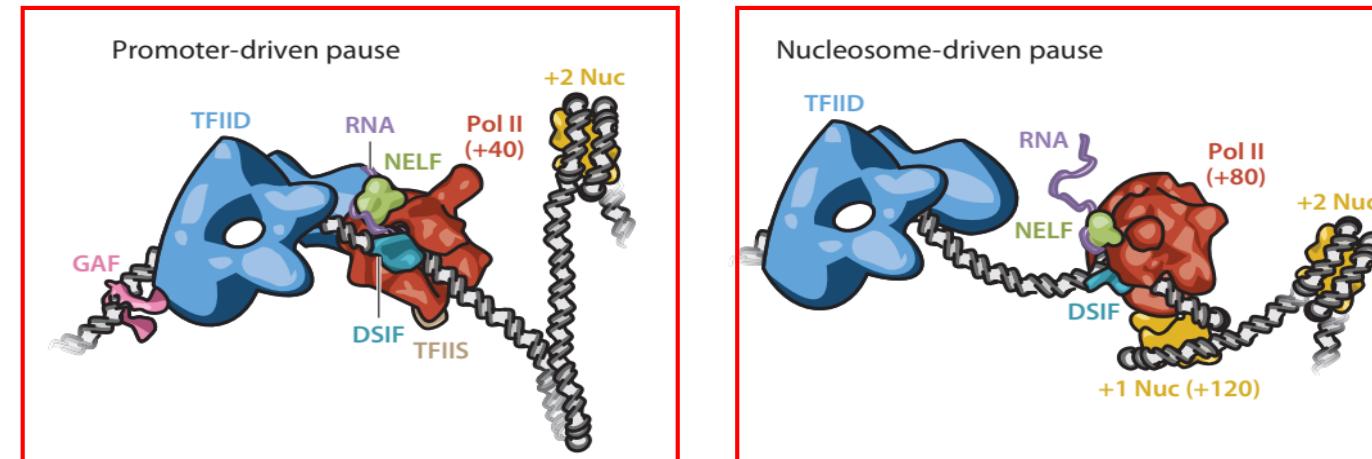
Overall architecture of TFIIFH



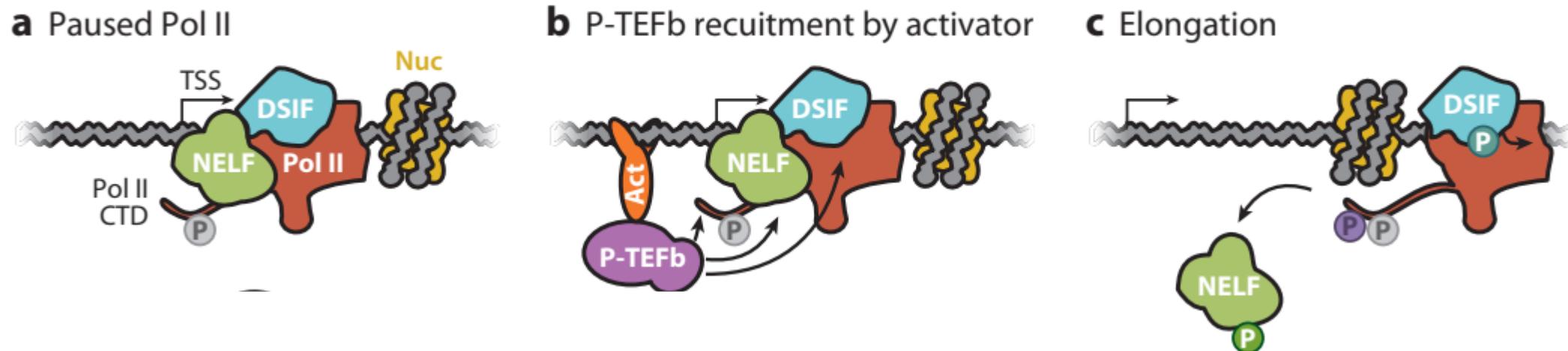
Adopted from Patel et al., Science 362, eaau8872 (2018)



Activated PIC

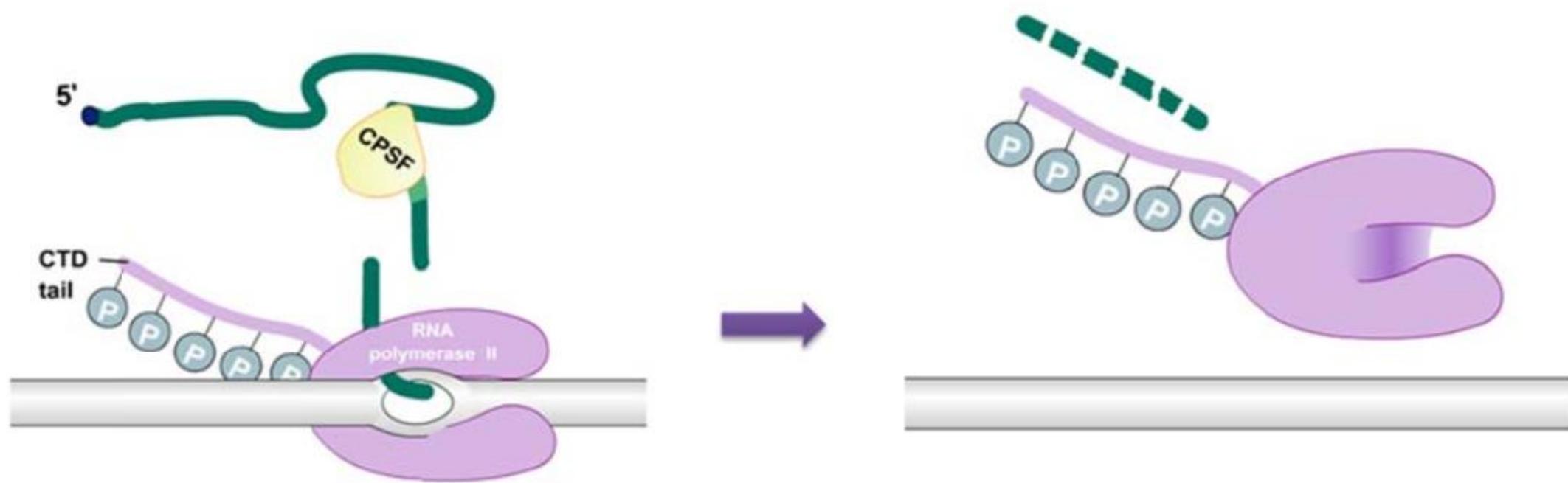


Promoter-proximal pausing (启动子近侧的转录暂停)



Release from the Promoter-proximal pausing and Escape into productive elongation by P-TEFb factor
(越过转录暂停进入延伸的模型之一)

转录终止 Termination of transcription



Promoter clearance/escape (启动子清除/逃离)

