

## IELTS Grammar Worksheet - WEEK 6

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### 1 Underline the correct answer.

**Air pollution in cities is growing at an alarming rate. What are the main causes and what measures could be taken to address this problem?**

Air pollution can 1 define / be defined as the addition of harmful substances to the atmosphere at a faster rate than they can 2 absorb / be absorbed naturally. It 3 is considered / considers one of the most serious environmental issues in urban areas and 4 poses / is posed a significant threat to public health. This essay will examine the main causes of urban air pollution and propose measures that could 5 implement / be implemented to address this problem.

One of the primary causes of air pollution in cities is the excessive use of private vehicles. Cars 6 use / are used even for short journeys, and attempts by governments to encourage citizens 7 to use / to be used public transport 8 have largely failed / have largely been failed. Another significant contributor is industrial activity, which 9 releases / is released large quantities of pollutants into the air. Fortunately, many new industrial facilities 10 are being constructed / are constructing away from densely populated areas to mitigate their impact.

Several measures 11 could be taken / could take to alleviate this issue. In some cities, laws 12 have been enacted / have enacted to restrict car usage. For instance, Athens only 13 allows / is allowed a limited number of vehicles into the city centre each day. Consequently, citizens 14 are compelled / compel to rely on public transport, ensuring that buses and trains 15 are used / use efficiently. Additionally, governments could enforce regular emissions checks, and owners of vehicles producing excessive pollutants 16 should be fined / should fine. These steps would help reduce harmful emissions and improve air quality over time.

In conclusion, urban air pollution is caused by both private transportation and industrial activities, and effective measures 17 must be implemented / must implement to mitigate its adverse effects. Through the combined efforts of governments and citizens, air quality 18 can be improved / can improve by enforcing strict regulations and promoting environmentally friendly practices.

### Answer key

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